Automotive Industry Portal **MARKLINES**

MarkLines Co., Ltd.

Financial Results 2022 H1

Briefing Materials

The forward-looking statements, including business forecasts, contained in this document are based on information currently available to the Company (MarkLines Co., Ltd.) and certain assumptions deemed reasonable by the Company. It is possible that these statements or assumptions may be objectively inaccurate or may not materialize in the future.

The information in this document concerning companies other than those in our group is quoted from public information, etc., and we do not guarantee the accuracy or appropriateness of said information.

MarkLines Co., Ltd.

Outline

- 2022 H1 Major Topics
- **II.** Financial Summary
- III. Earnings Forecast
- IV. Status of initiatives toward the growth strategy announced in February 2022



I. 2022 H1 Major Topics

1. Worsening business environment

Shanghai lockdown

- Disruptions in supply chains and production activities caused many automakers to have difficulty procuring parts, leading to the suspension or reduction of production at plants inside and outside China.
- The MarkLines Shanghai subsidiary was forced to close for two months, causing delays in the new contract settlement process and other problems that severely hampered sales activities.

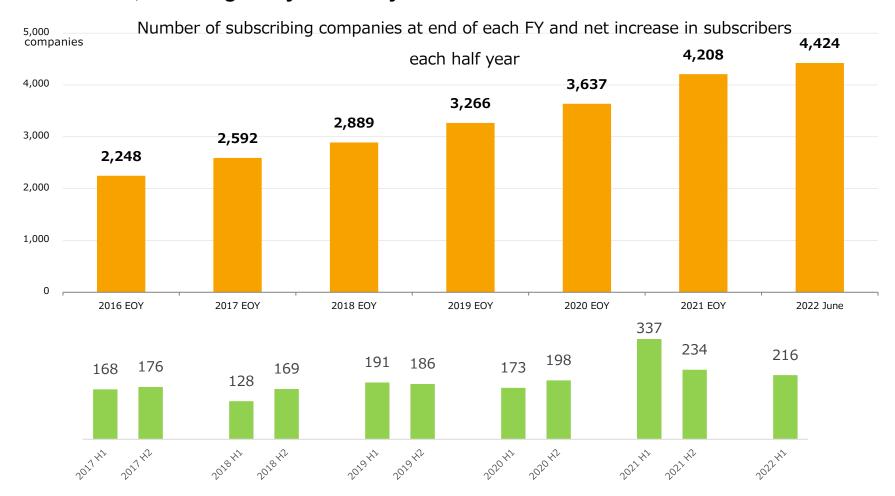
2 Semiconductor shortages

 The prolonged shortage of semiconductors continued to force the automobile industry to adjust production. As a result, business sentiment worsened within the industry.

3 Russian invasion of Ukraine

 In addition to production declines in the European region, higher production costs due to surging fuel and raw material prices were identified as a new risk.

4 The Shanghai lockdown, semiconductor shortages and the invasion of Ukraine have impacted the acquisition of new contracts for the MarkLines Information Platform, resulting in a year-over-year decline in net contract additions in 2022 H1.



2. Measures to increase the number of free members of the Information Platform

- 1 The free membership registration screen has been revamped to make it faster and easier to register as a member.
- 2 New landing pages related to information platform contents were created to promote inflow to the web page and increase the number of free membership registrations.



3. Strengthening the content of the information platform

- Information on the sales volume of motorcycles, which are actively moving toward electrification, has been newly added for seven countries to enhance the sales volume data.
- 2 Expanded the German subsidiary's exhibition coverage from Germany to all of Europe, including Spain, and augmented its Market and Tech Reports.
- 3 Added information on the number of mild HVs, which are in high demand in Europe.

Indian electric 2-wheeler companies Market/Technology Report

アザー・エナシー(Ather Energy)は2013年に、インドエ科大学(IITs)の2人の享堂中によって総立された。同社はインド初のスマートなコネクテッド総動スクーター、Ather 450を開発した。現在、同社の製造にはAther 450と450プラス、公共と民間の完備インフラ、平新的以近日者フランなどがある。同社はヒロー・モトコープ、タイカー・グロー/UL(Tiger Global)、科学技術省の技術開発委員会、フリップカート(Flipkart)の創設者から資金提出を受けている。アザー・エナジーはインドで横一、自社でパッテリーパックを製造するEVメーカーであり、リチウムイオンパッテリーの設計・製造に関する13件の特許を出版している。

2019年には、ホスール (Hosur) に40万平カフィートの展気自動事製造商総を 建設するために、タミル・ナドゥ州総府と資富を締結した。2021年には、リチウ ムイオンバッデリーの製造に原えて、ホスールで電動二輪軍の製造を開始した。 年間12万台のスクーターを製造可能と、アザー・エナシー製品製造の90%が規地 化された。この開発では年間12万億のバッテリーパックを製造できる。



2021年11月に、アザー・エナジーはホスールで第2製造施設の建設を開始した。この施設は電輸スクーター450Xと450プラスの需要拡大に対応する。現在の12万台から大幅増となる、年間40万台の製造を予定している。第2工場は2022年末までに完成する予定。

同社は、現在拠点のある都市にEV用の充電インフラであるアザー・グリッド (Ather Grid) を設置した。同社は2021年11月時点で、インド国内の23都市に220カ所以上の急速充電ポイントを設置した。2021年2月には、カルナタカ州に1,000台の電気自動車用アザー急速充電器を設置するために、州政府と貿害を認託した。

Okinaw

オキナワ電動スクーターは、2015年に投立されたインドの電動三輪軍メーカー である。同社は、インドが電動化、サステナブルに対応するモビリティの主要ブ レーヤーになることを目指して設立された。インド政府からFAME II 補助金を支 拾された初のインド企業であり、設計・製造においてIATFの認定を受けた初のEV メーカーである。

2016年に製造を開始し、2017年に最初の製品を発売した。ラジャスタン州のア ルウォー(Alwar, Rajasthan)に、1シフトで年間9万台の製造能力を持つ工場が ある。

2022年2月、オキナワ・オートテックは、ラジャスタン州ビワディ(Bhiwadi, Rajashhan)で第二製造規度の授業を開始すると発表した。新工場の授業開始時 には、年間約30万台の電動二輪軍(EV)を製造する計画で、今後2~3年間で製 造能力を100万台に保化する予定である。

新工場に約25億ルピーを投資し、製造拡大のため、さらに段階的な戦略的投資 を行う予定である。



Revolt Motors

Revolk Motorは、インド初の余穀ニ輪甲メーカーのコフである。同社はインド初の公利が三二輪甲を開発した。Revolk Intellicom Pr. はばの本社はグルカスン (Gurgaon) にあり、ハリヤナ州のマネサール (Manesar, Haryana) に製造店 設がある。10万平方フィートを耐えるこの語彙は、フェーズ1の課職で12万台の製造部がある。2019年、Revolk Motors はインドで最も売れている宗統二輪甲モデルのRV400とRV300を持つ、インドの宗統二輪甲モデルのRV400とRV300を持つ、インドの宗統二輪甲ルデルのRV400とRV300を持つ、インドの宗統二輪甲ルデルのRV400とRV300を持つ、インドの宗統二輪甲ルデルのRV400とRV300を持つ、インドの宗統二輪甲ルデルのRV400とRV300を持つ。

2021年4月にRattanIndia Enterprisesは、Revolt Intellicorp Pvt Ltd.の多数の 戦略的株式を取得した。これにより、RattanIndia EnterprisesはRevolt Intellicorpの50%の療決権を持つことになる。この投資により、Revoltはイノベ

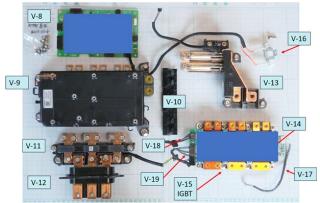




4. In-house creation of teardown analysis data

Started sales of "Cost Analysis Data of Nidec e-Axle for Aion S" and "12 Model Comparison Report on Latest HMI Technology" as in-house produced reports this fiscal year. Started full-scale in-house production of teardown analysis data.

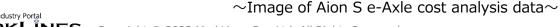




Detailed cost breakdown of each component

部品構成表ベースに、材料費(単価 x 使用量)、加丁費(干法: T数 x 賃率)、型治丁具費 等の見稿結果を提供致します。

	仕様	寸法	個数	単品重量 (g)	量 台当り (g)	材料費				加工費				製造原価	型費治具		
部品名		(mm)				材質	材料単価 (円/kg)	投入重量 (kg)	材料費 (円)	購入 部品費	材料費計	加工工程	工数	賃率	加工費(円)		(千円)
SHAFT		3φ *81	1	4.5	4.5	磨き棒鋼	XXXX	XXXX	xxx	xx	XXX	切断、 センターレス研削	xx	XXXX	xxx	XXXX	xxxx
CORE		23φ	56	0.0	0.0	ケイ素 鋼板 0.5t	xxxx	xxxx	xxx	xx	XXX	PROG加工 50T 4枚同時加工	xx	xxxx	xxx	xxxx	xxxx
ROTOR	冷間鍛造 + 機械加工		1	99.0	99.0	SWCH12A	XXXX	XXXX	xxx	xx	XXX	冷間鍛造 N C旋削	xx	xxxx	xxx	XXXX	XXXX
HOUSING GEAR			1	415.0	415.0	ADC12	XXXX	XXXX	xxx	xx	XXX	ダイカスト 湯口カット ショットブラスト	xx	xxxx	xxx	XXXX	XXXX





5. Investment in Blue Sky Technology, Inc.

Automobile Fund Co., Ltd., a MarkLines subsidiary, invested JPY 200 million in Blue Sky Technology, Inc. through the "Automobile Industry Support Fund 2021 Limited Liability Investment Partnership".



~Blue Sky Technology, Inc.'s Atsugi Development Center~



6. Transition to TSE Prime Market

Following the reorganization of the market classifications of the Tokyo Stock Exchange, MarkLines moved to the Prime Market on April 4, 2022. All of the criteria to maintain Prime listing are greatly exceeded.

	Listing maintenance criteria (minimum)	MarkLines	Remarks	
Number of shareholders	800	2,790	As of end of March 2022	
Number of shares in circulation	20,000 shares	104,443 shares	As of end of March 2022	
Total market value of tradeable shares	JPY 10 billion	JPY 30 billion	Based on share price April 1, 2022	
Average daily trading value	JPY 20 million	JPY 140 million	January – June 2022 average	

II. Financial Summary



Consolidated Financial Summary

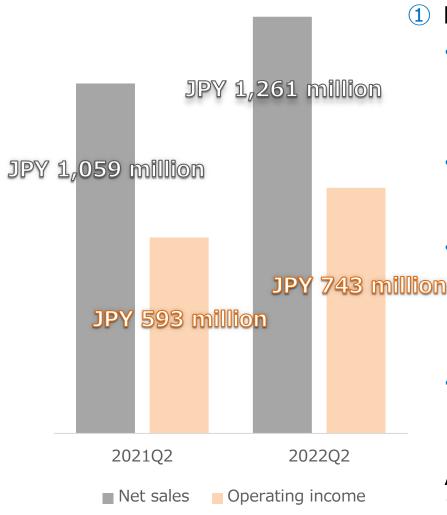
(units: JPY millions)

	F	Y 2022 H		Year-over-			
	Actual	February Actual 2022 Forecast		year comparison (%)	Primary Factors		
Consolidated Net Sales	2,066	2,095	-1.3	+21.8	The Information Platform business increased 19.1% year-over-year (y/y). Other businesses increased 26.5% y/y, mainly due to strong sales of market forecasting information, promotional advertising, and benchmarking-related business. Overall, sales increased 21.8% y/y.		
Consolidated Operating Income	Operating 777 730 - Income Consolidated		+6.5	+35.1	The increase in sales offset the impact of higher fixed costs, rising 35.1% y/y.		
•			+9.1	+34.8	Ordinary income increased 34.8% y/y, driven by a 35.1% y/y increase in operating income.		
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	547	505	+8.5	+39.3	Net income attributable to owners of the parent increased 39.3% y/y, reflecting a 34.8% y/y increase in ordinary income.		

(units: JPY millions)

				(driito.	JE I IIIIIIOIIS)
Business		2021 H1 Results	2022 H1 Results	Compar	ison y/y
Information Platform business	Net sales	1,059	1,261	+201	+19.1%
Illioitilation Flationii busiless	Segment profit (loss)	593	743	+150	+25.4%
Ponchmarking related business	Net sales	290	367	+76	+26.5%
Benchmarking-related business	Segment profit (loss)	71	104	+33	+47.3%
Market Forecast Information sales	Net sales	79	118	+38	+47.7%
business	Segment profit (loss)	17	31	+13	+74.7%
Consulting housings	Net sales	168	176	+7	+4.7%
Consulting business	Segment profit (loss)	34	32	(2)	(7.1%)
Dromotional Advarticing business	Sales	26	39	+13	+49.9%
Promotional Advertising business	Segment profit (loss)	19	35	+15	+81.6%
Description Solutions business	Sales	71	84	+12	+18.2%
Recruiting Solutions business	Segment profit (loss)	28	29	+0	+1.6%
Automobile Fund business	Sales	-	19	+19	_
Automobile Fund business	Segment profit (loss)	(20)	0	+21	_
Adjustments	Sales	-	_	_	_
Adjustments	Segment profit (loss)	(168)	(199)	(30)	_
Consolidated net sales	1,696	2,066	+370	+21.8%	
Consolidated operating income	575	777	+201	+35.1%	

Information Platform Business



For the Information Platform business:

- New orders for our services temporarily fell as business confidence in the automotive industry as a whole deteriorated due to the Shanghai lockdown and other factors.
- On the other hand, sales related to overseas contracts increased as the exchange rate fluctuated toward a weaker yen.
- The shift last June from local-currencydenominated new contracts in developing countries to the more stable dollardenominated contracts also contributed to the increase.
- In addition, an increase in contracts with higher unit prices compared to last year contributed to the sale increase

As a result of the above, net sales increased 19.1% y/y and operating income rose 25.4%.

Business Segment Profit and Loss (Information Platform Business)

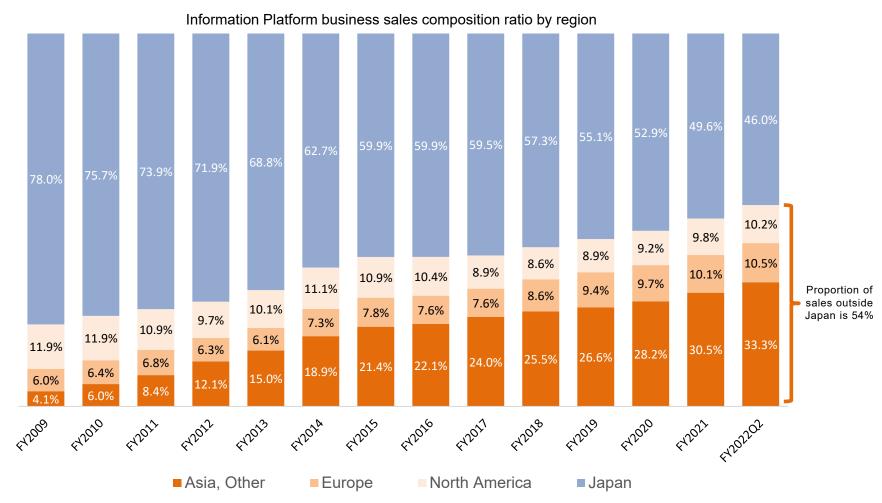
2 Sales by region in the Information Platform business grew significantly, especially in overseas regions, due in part to the positive effect of the weak Japanese yen.

(units: JPY millions)

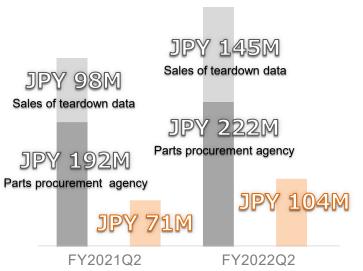
Information Platform Business Sales by Region								
Information Platform Business	2021 H1	2022 H1	Compar ison y/y (%)	Factors for increase / decrease				
Japan	541	580	+7.3	Sales increased due to the sustained effect of the increase in the number of contracted companies in the previous fiscal year.				
China	155	225	+45.0	Although the acquisition of new contracts temporarily declined in Q2 due to the impact of the Shanghai lockdown, sales continued to be strong from the previous year except for Q2. Sales increased significantly due to the weaker JPY (stronger CNY).				
Asia	150	187	+24.5	The increase in the number of subscription contracts was steady, especially in Taiwan and South Korea. Net sales grew by more than 20%, due in part to the effect of unifying the contract currency to the USD.				
North America	101	128	+25.8	Sales increased due to the acquisition of new contracts from North American subsidiaries of major European automakers, direct sales to Japanese companies in North America from Japanese domestic sales, and the effect of a net increase in the number of companies in the previous fiscal year.				
Europe	105	131	+24.9	As in North America, sales increased due to direct sales to Japanese companies in Europe from Japanese domestic sales and the effect of the net increase in the number of companies in the previous fiscal year.				
Other	4	7	+62.9	-				
Total	1,059	1,261	+19.1	_				

Business Segment Profit and Loss (Information Platform Business)

3 Looking at the sales composition ratio of the Information Platform by region, about 70% of new contracts are with overseas companies, and with globalization further progressing, the overseas sales ratio increased by 3.6 points to 54% in the first half of the year.



Benchmarking-related business



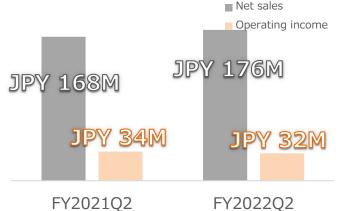
- Vehicle and parts procurement agency Sales increased 15.8% y/y to JPY 222 million due to steady growth in procurement projects for electric drive units and EV vehicle bodies (Hongguang MINI manufactured by SAIC-GM Wuling).
- Sales of teardown survey data Sales increased 47.1% y/y to JPY 145 million on the back of strong sales of teardown reports related to vehicle electrification.

Operating income for the two businesses combined

rose 47.3% y/y to JPY 104 million.

In cost comparison analysis services, although major automakers and parts manufacturers began to establish themselves as repeat customers, there were few large projects in the period under review, and sales increased 4.7% y/y. On the other hand, operating income declined 7.1% y/y due to a temporary increase in dependence on outsourcing.

Consulting business

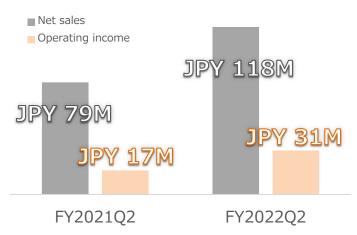


Promotional Advertising business



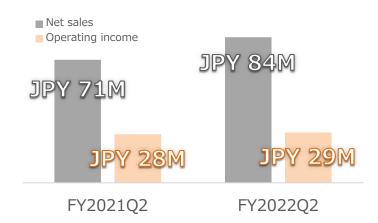
Sales grew 49.9% y/y due to an increase in the number of inquiries resulting from the effect of the LINES top page renewal and the continued strong number of orders from repeat customers. In addition, operating profit grew by 81.6% y/y, reflecting sales growth in this high marginal profit ratio business.

Market Forecast Information sales business



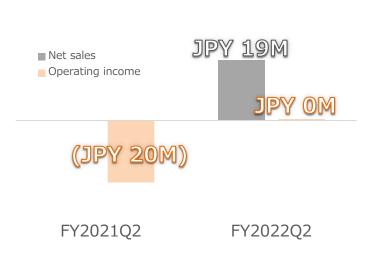
Sales increased 47.7% y/y due to a high level, more than 90%, of companies renewing annual contracts, increased awareness of this service due to an increase in the number of data citations in the media, and higher selling prices on the back of Japanese yen depreciation. Operating income rose a substantial 74.7% y/y, thanks to lower purchasing costs resulting from increased transaction volume.

Recruiting Solutions business



Although sales increased 18.2% y/y due to an increase in the number of contracts signed from 36 to 40, operating income increased only 1.6% y/y due to an increase in fixed costs caused by an increase in personnel.

Automobile Fund business



As the "Automotive Industry Support Fund 2021 Investment Limited Partnership" has been treated as an affiliate accounted for by the equity method since the third quarter of the previous fiscal year, management fees received from the limited liability investment partnership during the second quarter of the current fiscal year were recorded as revenues. As a result, operating income improved from an operating loss of JPY 20 million in FY2021 H1 to an operating income of JPY 0 million in FY2022 H1.

III. Earnings Forecast

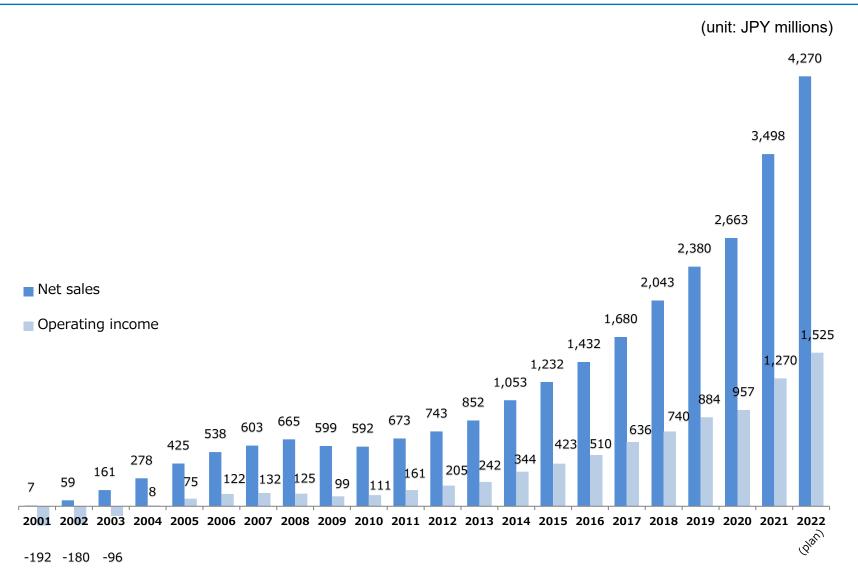
Full-year Earnings Forecast

(unit: JPY millions)

	Results FY ended Dec 31 2021	Plan FY ending Dec 31 2022	y/y change (%)
Consolidated net sales	3,498	4,270	+22.0%
Consolidated operating income	1,281	1,538	+20.0%
Consolidated ordinary income	1,270	1,525	+20.0%
Net income attributable to shareholders of the parent company	885	1,062	+20.0%

- Exchange rate assumptions for the FY ending December 2022 plan are as follows: USD 1: JPY 113; EUR 1: JPY 131; CNY 1: JPY 17.8; THB 1: JPY 3.4
- **2 The full-year consolidated earnings forecast announced on February 10, 2022 remains unchanged.

Forecasting a 12th consecutive year of record profits





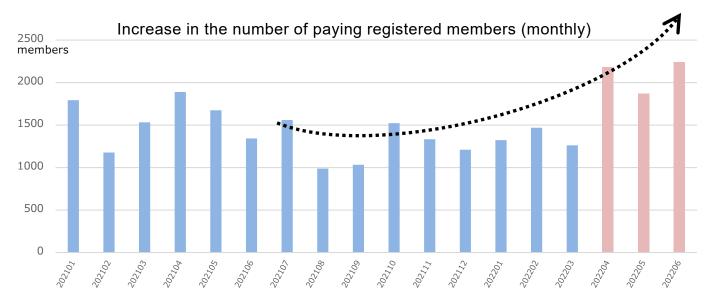
IV. Status of initiatives toward the growth strategy announced in February 2022



1. Information Platform Business

1 Initiatives to increase the number of subscribing companies and the number of users

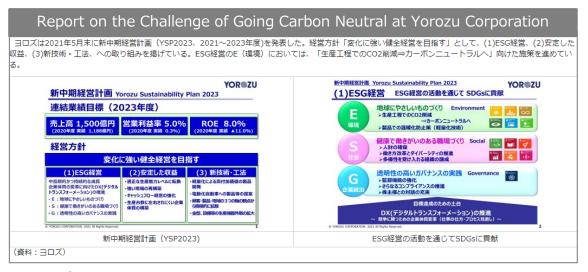
- In June, the landing pages for some contents were renewed. The same efforts will be made in the second half of the fiscal year to increase the number of registered members.
- The company started activities to promote registration, such as assigning a person in charge to each company with unlimited contracts and holding one-on-n online information sessions. We will continue to promote these activities.
- Promote the expansion of the buyer base for services other than the Information Platform by encouraging an increase in the number of subscribing companies and their users inside and outside Japan.



1. Information Platform Business

Initiatives to enhance content

The number of Market and Tech Reports related to efforts to achieve carbon neutrality was increased from 3 in 2021 H1 to 11 in 2022 H1. In 2022 H2, we will release a report on carbon neutral initiatives at automakers' production sites.



- In 2022 H2, the following contents will be added to the database to improve convenience
 - 1) EVs and autonomous driving
 - 2 Who Supplies Whom 300 components supply chain
- A function to summarize and immediately update the financial results of the companies listed in the "Top 400 Suppliers" menu using AI immediately after disclosure was implemented.

2. Automobile Fund Business

- 1 For the finding of potential investment targets, information on about 1,300 startups has been accumulated through our activities to date. Screening is currently underway, and we are currently watching about 100 companies. The company will continue to promote the discovery of investment targets.
- 2 The fund collects information on venture startups around the world with a focus on CASE, and provides data on 100 to fund investors every quarter. We will continue to support open innovation of fund investors through these activities.

Number of global venture startups provided to fund investors by region/category for the past year

	Europe	Japan	China	North America	Other	Total
In-vehicle	42	36	44	30	29	181
Manufacturing	24	71	11	13	10	129
Development	21	15	7	7	5	55
Materials	7	13	3	5	4	32
Other	1	1	0	1	0	3
Total	95	136	65	56	48	400

3. Benchmarking-related Business

- 1 Vehicle and parts procurement agency
 - ◆ At automobile manufacturers and major parts manufacturers, which account for the majority of our clients, the number of referrals to other departments within the company by departments that use our services continues to grow, leading to repeat orders. In H2, we will consider plans to increase the number of internal referrals and aim to increase orders.
 - ◆ In 2022 H2, following the sale of the Tesla Model Y teardown parts in the previous fiscal year, the company will import the vehicle body of Hyundai NEXO (FCV), disassemble it in Japan, and sell the parts.

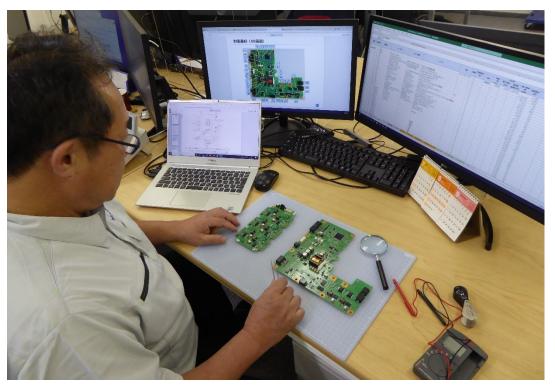


2 Sales of teardown survey data

Sales of teardown survey reports by AVL and Kobelco Research Institute, which joined the partnership in the previous fiscal year, have been strong. In 2022 H2, the company will continue to focus on sales promotion activities for these reports and will also start sales of the analyses of the Tesla Model S Plaid, Rivian R1T, and the in-house produced Geely Zeekr 001 e-Axle teardown report by Munro and Associates to further increase sales.

4. Consulting Business

- 1 The German subsidiary worked to win orders for consulting projects, but no orders were received in 2022 H1. The company will continue its activities to win orders in H2.
- 2 In response to a temporary increase in the ratio of outsourced consulting projects, the company started activities to increase the proportion of in-house production. In H2, the company aims to improve gross profit margin by promoting these activities.



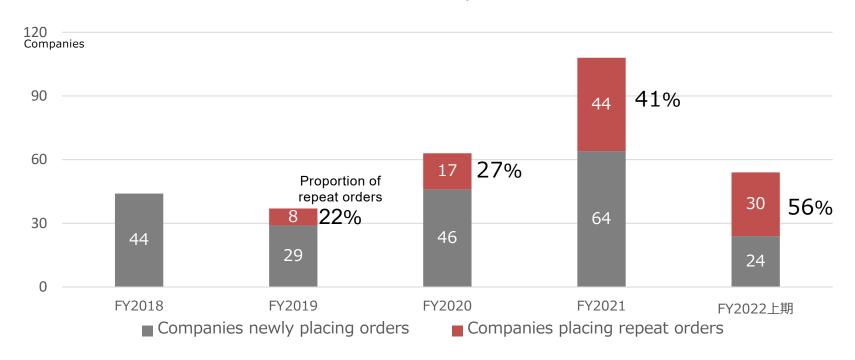
Cost comparison analysis work



5. Promotional Advertising (LINES) Business

Banner ads and PR e-mails are highly evaluated for their support system for posting and distribution as well as after-sales follow-up services. The ratio of repeat orders is increasing (22% in 2019 \rightarrow 56% in H1 2022). In H2 and beyond, we will continue to develop activities to add more value to our services.

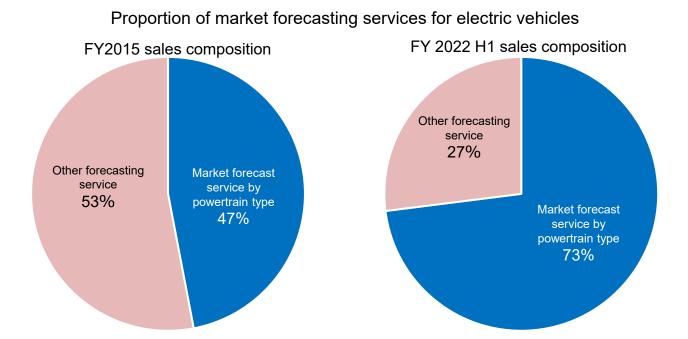
Number of LINES new and repeat orders received





6. LMC Automotive Ltd. (Market Forecast Information) Sales Business

1 The need for electric vehicle market forecasting services is increasing year by year along with the progress of electrification. In 2022 H2, we will continue our activities to link inquiries to orders.



2 It is now possible to provide market forecast data covering motor and battery installation information. This data will increase awareness and stimulate demand from potential customers.

7. Recruiting Solutions business

The company is in the process of applying for a license as a temporary staffing agency (to be obtained this fall) to dispatch senior Japanese engineers to companies inside and outside Japan. By dispatching these engineers to these companies, the company aims to revitalize the automotive industry by providing the engineers with opportunities to utilize their wealth of experience.



Concentrating the 5 Powers Let's make the world's only Automotive Industry Portal!

-Individuals go far, teams go further.-



Thank you very much for your attention.